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CLASS-10TH

(BASED ON N C E R T PATTERN)

DATE:- 25.04.21.

HISTORY

THE RISE OF NATIONALISM IN EUROPE

Question 1.

What was the major change that occurred in the political and constitutional scenario due to the French Revolution in Europe?

Answer:

It led to the transfer of sovereignty from the monarchy to a body of French citizens. The revolution proclaimed that it was the people who would henceforth constitute the nation and shape its destiny.

Question 2.

What was the main aim of the French revolutionaries?

Answer:

The main aim of the French revolutionaries was to create a sense of collective identity amongst the French people. They proclaimed that it was the people who would constitute the nation and shape its decisions.

Question 3.

What is the meaning of concentration camps?

Answer:

Concentration camps are prisons where people are detained and tortured without due process of law.

Question 4.

Name the Treaty of 1832 that recognised Greece as an independent nation.

Answer:

Treaty of 1832: Constantinople

Question 5.

Name the event that mobilised nationalist feelings among the educated elite across Europe in 1830-1848?

Answer:

The Greek War of Independence in 1821.

Question 6.

What was the main aim of revolutionaries of Europe during the years following 1815?

Answer:

The main aim of revolutionaries of Europe was to oppose monarchical forms of government.

Question 7.

Who remarked "when France sneezes the rest of Europe catches cold".

Answer:

Duke Metternich

Question 8.

Who was proclaimed German Emperor in a ceremony held at Versailles in January 1871?

Answer:

Kaiser William I of Prussia was proclaimed German Emperor in a ceremony held at Versailles in January 1871.

MR ANANT KUMAR